



Créer une communauté entourant les pratiques de libre accès avec l'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory

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Conférence du RCDR 2022



L'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory

ospolicyobservatory.uvic.ca

- Lancé en 2017
- Une plateforme en ligne pour les ressources sur les politiques de libre accès
- Une initiative du [partenariat INKE](#), dirigé par Tanja Niemann (Érudit) et Lynne Siemens (UVic)
- Équipe éditoriale : Caroline Winter, Alyssa Arbuckle, Ray Siemens
- Voir Milligan et coll., [« The Initial Impact of the Open Scholarship Policy Observatory »](#) (2019)




L'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory

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- **Des observations** : analyses de politiques et de changements de politiques, en anglais et en français
- **Des réponses** : réponses critiques des membres du partenariat INKE aux enjeux politiques
- **Des politiques** : collections et groupes de politiques connexes



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Observations and Responses

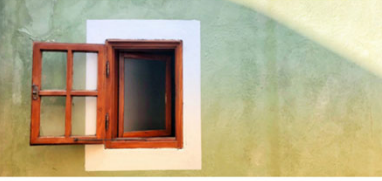
The Fonds de Recherche du Québec Join cOAlition S

Posted by Caroline Winter on Jan 14, 2022 in Observations, Observations and Responses / No Comments

Edit Post

Lisez-le en français

This observation was written by Caroline Winter, with thanks to Tanja Niemann and Simon Van Belleen for their feedback and suggestions.



At a glance:

Title	The Fonds de Recherche du Québec Joins cOAlition S
Creator	The Fonds de Recherche du Québec
Publication Date	June 2021
Keywords	open access, funding agencies, scholarly communication

In June 2021, the Fonds de recherche du Québec (FRQ) announced that they were joining cOAlition S and implementing the principles of Plan S, including full and immediate open access to the research it funds.

The FRQ are the first Canadian funding organization and the first public funding organization in North America to join cOAlition S, which was founded in 2018 as a group of 11 European funding organizations committed to advancing open access, supported by the European Research Council (ERC) and the European Commission (see "Plan S and cOAlition S"). It has since expanded to include members from Africa, the Middle East, and the US (see "Plan S Update: The Expanding Membership of cOAlition S").

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The FRQ comprise Québec's three research funding agencies: Nature and Technologies (FRQNT), Health (FRQS), and Society and Culture (FRQSC). Representing almost a quarter of Canada's research community, the FRQ administered \$253 million in research funding in 2019–2020 to researchers based in Québec (European Science Foundation, 2021). The FRQ also offers a Scientific Journal Support Program, which supports the publication of scholarly research in French, with priority to digital publication and open access (FRQ 2021). Their existing OA policy, in place since 2019, requires publications to be open access within 12 months of publication; in order to align this policy with Plan S, as of March 2023, this embargo period will be eliminated (Gouvernement du Québec, 2021).

Response from the INKE Community

Plan S and cOAlition S have been of interest to the INKE community since their launch, in recognition of the global nature of open scholarship. In its 2020 report *Advancing Open: Views from Scholarly Communications Practitioners*, the Open Repositories Working Group of the Canadian Association of Research Libraries—an INKE partner—expresses concerns about Canada's readiness to adopt a "transformative open scholarship mode" such as Plan S (MacCallum et al. 7). The FRQ's extended timeline for eliminating its embargo period—nearly two years rather than the typical one—seems to address this concern, however. As the FRQ's press release notes, "Aware of the impacts that this change could have on the scientific and student community, the FRQ will gradually deploy the 10 principles of Plan S and establish measures to support members of this community" (European Science Foundation 2021; Gouvernement du Québec 2021).

INKE partner Érudit has collaborated with the FRQSC since 2006. Following the FRQ OA policy, all journals funded by FRQSC are OA through Érudit (Érudit 2021).

The FRQ, cOAlition S, and Open Scholarship

As the first Canadian funder to join cOAlition S, the FRQ are paving the way for other Canadian and North American public funders to join Plan S, which has become a global initiative.

Although research funded by the FRQ is not necessarily published in French, its joining with Plan S occurs in the context of other initiatives led by the Chief Scientist of Québec, including the launch of a francophone network on science advice for public policy, announced in September 2021. The report accompanying the launch of this network notes that French language research must be available in open access to all francophone researchers (Scientifique en chef 2021, p. 48). The FRQ OA policy also supports French-language scholarship as one of its core principles (FRQ 2019).

The news of the FRQ joining cOAlition S was shared on the website of the *Consulat Général de France à Québec*, pointing to the fact that French OA policy is another important context for the FRQ's decision. Itself adopted in the context of broader European frameworks, including Horizon Europe, *The Second French Plan for Open Science: Generalizing Open Science in France 2021–2024* expands upon the first plan of 2018 to include open code, infrastructure to support data sharing, and an emphasis on generalizing OA more broadly, including through the translation of French publications to improve their accessibility. As noted in an article in *Times Higher Ed*, France's new Plan is one of the new national policies to emphasize support for diamond OA, a route to OA in which journals do not charge article processing charges or subscription fees (Matthews 2021). The Agence Nationale de la Recherche (ANR), France's national research funding body, has been a member of cOAlition S since its inception, and many French researchers likely publish in Québec's French-language journals.

Works Cited

Érudit. 2021. *Annual Report 2020–2021: Érudit Consortium*. https://www.eric.org/public/documents/AnnualReport_20-21.pdf.

European Science Foundation. 2021. "cOAlition S Expands its Global Footprint as the Québec Research Funds adopt Plan S." *Plan S: Making Full & Immediate Open Access a Reality*. <https://www.coalition-s.org/coalition-s-expands-its-global-footprint-as-the-quebec-research-funds-adopt-plan-s/>.

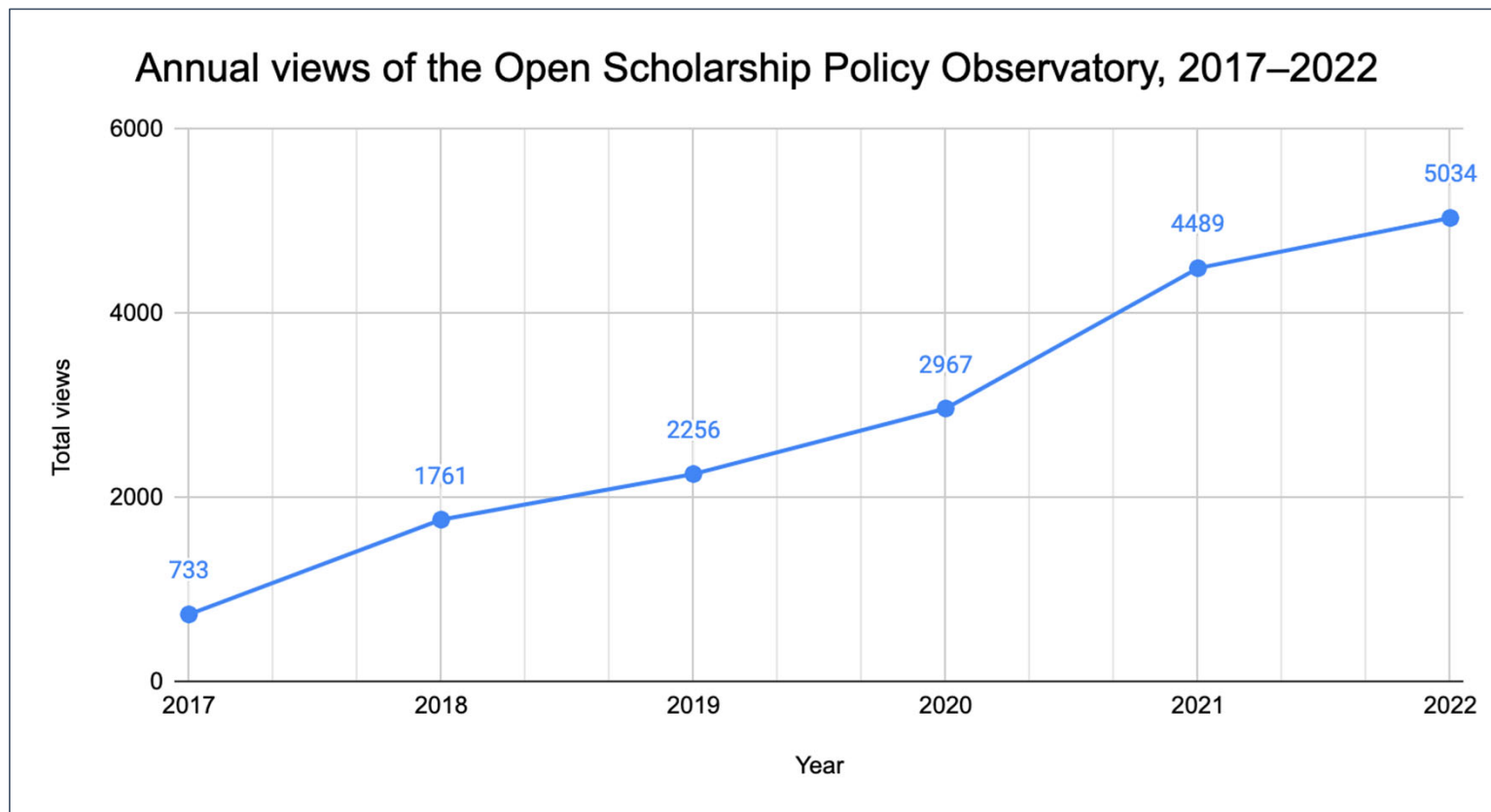
- Naylor Report / le rapport Naylor
- open access / libre accès
- open data / données ouvertes
- open education / éducation ouverte
- open government / gouvernement ouvert
- open infrastructure / infrastructure ouverte
- open science / science ouverte
- PKP
- Plan S
- Plan S update / mise à jour du Plan S
- policy / politique
- publishing / édition
- RECODE
- recommendations / recommandations
- reports / les rapports
- repositories / les dépôts
- research evaluation / l'évaluation de la recherche
- research output / les résultats de la recherche
- scholarly communication / la communication savante
- SFU Library / Bibliothèque
- social media / les médias sociaux
- Tri-Agency / des trois organismes
- Uvic Libraries
- Érudit

https://ospolicyobservatory.uvic.ca/the-frq-joins-coalition-s/



Créer une communauté

- Le public visé par le Policy Observatory comprend notamment :
 - Les partenaires et membres du partenariat INKE
 - La communauté élargie du savoir libre
 - Le public
- Les sujets émanent de la communauté
- Les membres de la communauté participent en donnant leur avis sur les observations et en rédigeant des réponses



J.L.O

Source : Statistiques du site par Jetpack, récupérées le 9 sept. 2022

Slide 6

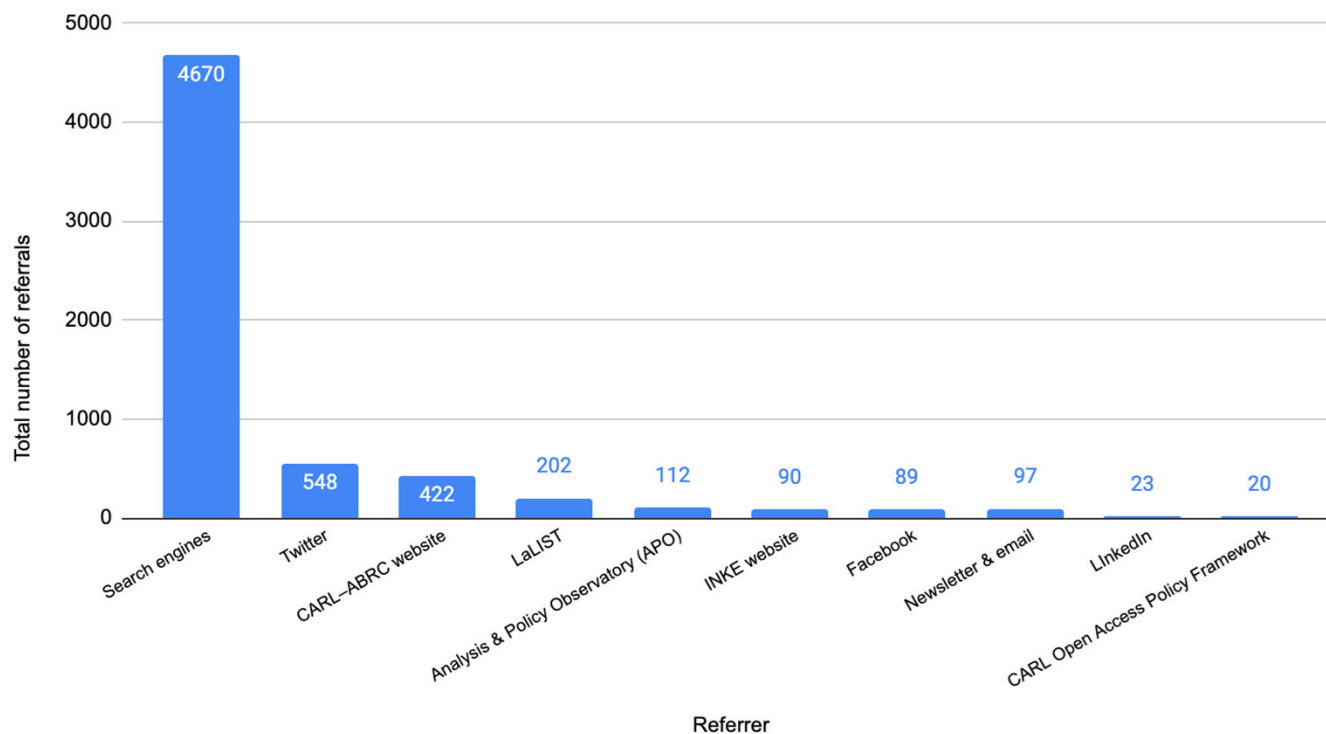
J.L.0 Nombre de vues de l'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory par année, 2017-2022

Nombre de vues

Année

J.L., 2022-09-28T11:26:28.848

Referrers to the Open Scholarship Policy Observatory, 2017–2022



Source : Statistiques du site par Jetpack, récupérées le 12 sept. 2022

J.L.O

Sujets de recherche courants

- Politiques de gestion des données des trois agences
- Lignes directrices pour l'examen, la titularisation et la promotion
- Examen du soutien fédéral aux sciences
- Groupe d'experts du G7 sur la science ouverte
- La Feuille de route du Canada pour la science ouverte

Slide 7

J.L.O Référents à l'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory, 2017-2022

Nombre total de références

Référent

Moteurs de recherche

Twitter

Site Web CARL-ABRC

LaLIST

Analysis & Policy Observatory (APO)

Site web d'INKE

Facebook

Bulletin et courriel

LinkedIn

Modèle de l'ABRC pour une politique de libre accès

J.L., 2022-09-28T11:35:34.679



L'environnement des politiques de libre accès

[en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Open_Scholarship_Press_Collections: Policy](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Open_Scholarship_Press_Collections:Policy)

- Les bibliothécaires, les professionnels de l'information et la bibliothéconomie et les sciences de l'information jouent des rôles essentiels
- Le paysage des communications savantes est hétérogène
- Il existe des tensions, mais la diversité est à la fois une force et un défi
- Le savoir libre est fondamentalement social et collaboratif



Les perspectives d'avenir

- Les politiques constituent un facteur déterminant pour faire progresser le savoir libre, mais leur mise en œuvre nécessite des ressources
- La question des infrastructures s'impose comme une problématique centrale : physiques, technologiques, humaines...
- L'Open Scholarship Policy Observatory est une plateforme d'information et offre un espace intellectuel



Merci

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Références

Milligan, Sarah, Kimberly Silk, Alyssa Arbuckle, and Ray Siemens. 2019. "The Initial Impact of the Open Scholarship Policy Observatory." *KULA: Knowledge Creation, Dissemination, and Preservation Studies* 3 (February):16.
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